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Education:

B.A. (with high distinction) University of Michigan, 1968  
Ph.D. (Economics) University of California, Berkeley, 1973

Positions held:

2009-2013 Senior Associate Dean for Faculty, Sanford School of Public Policy  
2008-9 Schelling Visiting Professor of Public Policy, University of Maryland  
2003 Residency, Bellagio Study and Conference Center (September-October)  
2000 Visiting Scholar, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University  
1997-99 Director, Sanford Institute of Public Policy; Chair, Department of Public Policy Studies  
1994- ITT/Terry Sanford Professor of Public Policy  
1992- Professor of Public Policy Studies, Economics, & Sociology, Duke University  
1989-90 Visiting Professor, Fuqua School of Business, Duke University  
1985-89 Director, Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, Duke University and Chairman, Department of Public Policy Studies  
1984- Professor of Public Policy and Economics, Duke University  
1979-84 Associate Professor; 1973-79 Assistant Professor, Duke University  
1982 Expert (part time) Office of Policy and Management Analysis, Criminal Division, U.S. Department of Justice

Fall 1980 Visiting Scholar, Institute for Research in Social Science, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Fellowships and Academic Honors:

Fellow of the Academy of Experimental Criminology, 2012-  
Raymond Vernon Memorial Prize for best paper in *JPAM*, 2008  
Richard A. Stubbing Teacher Mentor Award, 2008  
Member, Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences, 2001-  
*Who's Who in America 2001 and subsequent issues*  
Fellow of the American Society of Criminology, 2000-  
Vernon Prize for best paper in *Journal of Policy Analysis & Management* (v. 16), 1997  
Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research 1996-  
*Who's Who in Economics* 3rd edition (1996)  
Kenneth J. Arrow Award (for best paper published in health economics), 1994  
National Science Foundation Fellowship, 1968-1970  
Special Career Fellowship (Ford Foundation), 1968-1972  
National Merit Scholar, 1964-1968  
Sims Award, Economics Department, University of Michigan, 1967  
Phi Beta Kappa

## Publications

### A. Health and Safety Regulation

#### 1. Books and Edited Volumes

PJ Cook and JW Vaupel, eds. Law and Contemporary Problems, Autumn 1976. Issue entitled "Valuing Lives: When and How Should Society Spend its Scarce Resources to Decrease Mortality"

Law and Contemporary Problems, Winter 1988. Editor for issue entitled "Vice."

PJ Cook and A Scharff Recommendations Concerning Administration and Rate Structure for Excise Taxation in Romania Distributed by Tax Advisory Program, US Treasury Department, August 1994.

Paying the Tab: The Economics of Alcohol Policy Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2007.

Chapters 10 and 12 serialized in Milken Economic Review 10(1) First Quarter, 2008)

Law and Contemporary Problems (forthcoming). Co-editor (with Kimberly Krawiec) for symposium entitled "Organs and Inducements"

#### 2. Articles

PJ Cook and D Graham "The Demand for Insurance and Protection: The Case of Irreplaceable Commodities" Quarterly Journal of Economics, February 1977, 143-156. Reprinted in Georges Dionne and Scott Harrington (eds.) Foundations of Insurance Economics Kluwer Academic Press, 1991.

"The Value of Human Life in the Demand for Safety: Comment" The American Economic Review, September 1978, 710-711.

"Discussion" (on Martin Bailey's paper on Safety Decisions and Insurance) American Economics Association Papers and Proceedings, May 1978, 300.

"The Effect of Liquor Taxes on Drinking, Cirrhosis, and Auto Fatalities," in Mark Moore and Dean Gerstein, eds. Alcohol and Public Policy: Beyond the Shadow of Prohibition, National Academy of Sciences, 1981, 255-285; and in Richard Zeckhauser and Derek Leebaert, eds. What Role for Government? Duke University Press, 1983, 203-220.

PJ Cook and G Tauchen "The Effect of Liquor Taxes on Heavy Drinking" Bell Journal of Economics, Autumn 1982, 379-390.

"Alcohol Taxes as a Public Health Measure" British Journal of Addiction, September 1982, 245-250; and in Marcus Grant, Martin Plant, and Alan Williams, eds. Economics and Alcohol, Croom Helm Ltd., 1983.

PJ Cook and G Tauchen, "The Effect of Minimum Drinking Age Legislation on Youthful Auto Fatalities, 1970-77" Journal of Legal Studies 13, January 1984, 169-190. *reprinted in The Economics of Health Behaviours*, John H. Cawley and Donald S. Kenkel, eds., Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., 2008.

"Increasing the Federal Alcohol Excise Tax" in Dean Gerstein, ed. Toward the Prevention of Alcohol Problems: Government, Business, and Community Action, National Academy Press, Washington, DC, 1984, 24-32.

"The Economics of Alcohol Consumption and Abuse" in Louis Jolyon West, ed. Alcoholism and Related Problems: Issues for the American Public, Prentice-Hall, 1984, 56-77.

"The Impact of Distilled Spirits Taxes on Consumption, Auto Fatalities and Cirrhosis Mortality" Control Issues in Alcohol Abuse Prevention: Strategies for States and Communities in Harold D. Holder, ed., Advances in Substance Abuse, Suppl: 1, Jai Press, Greenwich, CT, 1987, Pages 159-167.

"Comment" in John D. Graham (ed.) Preventing Automobile Injury: New Findings for Evaluation Research, Dover, MA: Auburn House Publishing Company, 1988, pp. 181-183.

DC Chapman, PJ Cook *et al.* "The Cultural Dimensions of Alcohol Policy Worldwide", Health Affairs, summer 1989, 48-62.

"The Social Costs of Drinking," in The Expert Meeting on the Negative Social Consequences of Alcohol Abuse Norewegian Ministry of Health and Social Affairs, Oslo, Norway, 1991.

PJ Cook and MJ Moore "Taxation of Alcoholic Beverages" in M. Hilton and G. Bloss, eds. Economic Research on the Prevention of Alcohol-Related Problems, NIAAA, NIH Publication No. 93-3513, 1993, 33-58.

PJ Cook and MJ Moore "Economic Perspectives on Reducing Alcohol-Related Violence" in Susan E. Martin, ed. Alcohol and Interpersonal Violence: Fostering Multidisciplinary Perspectives NIH Publication No. 93-3496, 1993, 193-212.

PJ Cook and MJ Moore "Violence Reduction through Restrictions on Alcohol Availability" Alcohol Health & Research World 17(2), 1993, 151-156.

PJ Cook and MJ Moore "Drinking and Schooling" Journal of Health Economics, 12, 1993, 411-429. *reprinted in* The Economics of Health Behaviours, John H. Cawley and Donald S. Kenkel, eds., Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., 2008.

P.J. Cook and O-J Skog, "Alcool, alcoolisme, alcoolisation" by S. Ledermann" Alcohol Health & Research World 19(1), 1995, 30-32.

"Social Costs of Alcohol, Tobacco and Drug Abuse" and "Tax Laws, Alcohol" in J.H. Jaffe, ed. The Encyclopedia of Drugs and Alcohol, New York: Macmillan Publishing Co, 1996.

"Comment" in Brookings Papers on Economic Activity: Microeconomics, 1994 162-166.

PJ Cook and MJ Moore "This Tax's for You" National Tax Journal September 1994, pp. 559-573.

KE Warner, PJ Cook, *et al.* "Criteria for Determining an Optimal Cigarette Tax: the Economists' Perspective" Tobacco Control Winter 1995 4(4), 380-86.

PJ Cook, A Parnell, MJ Moore, D Pagnini. "The Effects of Short-Term Variation in Abortion Funding on Pregnancy Outcomes" Journal of Health Economics 1999 18(2), 241-258. *reprinted in* The Economics of Health Behaviours, John H. Cawley and Donald S. Kenkel, eds., Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., 2008.

PJ Cook and MJ Moore, "Alcohol" in AJ Culyer and JP Newhouse, eds. Handbook of Health Economics Vol 1B (New York: North-Holland) 2000, 1629-1673.

PJ Cook and MJ Moore, "Environment and Persistence in Youthful Drinking Patterns" in J Gruber, ed. Risky Behavior Among Youths: An Economic Analysis (Chicago: University of Chicago Press), 2001, 375-437.

PJ Cook and MJ Moore, "The Economics of Alcohol Abuse and Alcohol-Control Policies" Health Affairs 21(2), March/April 2002: 120-133.

"Pricing and Taxation of Alcohol: What is the 'Right' Tax Rate? Comment on *Alcohol: No Ordinary Commodity*" Addiction, 98 (10), October 2003: 1356-7.

PJ Cook, J Ostermann, and FA Sloan "The Net Effect of an Alcohol Tax Increase on Death Rates in Middle Age" American Economic Review 95(2), May 2005: 278-281.

PJ Cook and P Reuter "When is Alcohol Just Another Drug" Addiction 102, June 2007: 1182-88.

PJ Cook and R Hutchinson "Smoke Signals: Adolescent Smoking and School Continuation" in Marina Bianchi (ed.) Advances in Austrian Economics Vol. 10, The Evolution of Consumption: Theories and Practices 2007: 157-188.

C Carpenter and PJ Cook “Cigarette Taxes and Youth Smoking: New Evidence from National, State, & Local Youth Risk Behavior Surveys” Journal of Health Economics 27(2), March 2008: 287-299.

“A Free Lunch” Journal of Drug Policy Analysis 1(1), article 2.  
<http://www.bepress.com/jdpa/vol1/iss1/art2>

Comment on “Explaining change and stasis in alcohol consumption”  
17:6 of Addiction Research & Theory Journal 17:6, December 2009.

“Leave the minimum drinking age to the states” in Natasha A. Frost, Joshua D. Freilich, and Todd R. Clear (eds.) Contemporary Issues in Criminal Justice Policy Belmont, MA: Wadsworth, 2009: 99-106.

FJ Chaloupka, PJ Cook, RM Peck, and JA Tauras “Enhancing compliance with tobacco control policies” in Peter Bearman, Kathryn M. Neckerman, and Leslie Wright, eds. After Tobacco New York: Columbia University Press, 2011: 325-350.

P.J. Cook and Maeve Gearing, “The minimum drinking age: 21 as an artifact” in Helene R. White & David L. Rabiner (eds.) College Student Drinking and Drug Use: Multiple Perspectives on a Complex Problem, Guilford Press 2011.

PJ Cook and Christina Piette Durrance, “The virtuous tax: Lifesaving and crime-prevention effects of the 1991 federal alcohol tax” Journal of Health Economics 32 (2013) 261-267.

### 3. Editorial and commentary

"Increasing the Federal Excise Taxes on Alcoholic Beverages" Journal of Health Economics 7(1), March 1988, 89-91.

Alcohol Retail Privatization: A Commentary, American Journal of Preventive Medicine, vol. 42 no. 4 (April, 2012), pp. 430-432

Commentary: Evidence from a high-income country, Addiction (2012)

## B. Economics of State Lotteries

### 1. Book

CT Clotfelter and PJ Cook Selling Hope: State Lotteries in America Harvard University Press, 1989. Paperback edition, 1991.

## 2. Articles

CT Clotfelter and PJ Cook "Implicit Taxation in Lottery Finance" National Tax Journal, December, 1987

CT Clotfelter and PJ Cook "Redefining 'Success' in the State Lottery Business" Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 9(1), Winter 1990, 99-104.

CT Clotfelter and PJ Cook "On the Economics of State Lotteries" Journal of Economic Perspectives, Fall, 1990, 105-120.

Reprinted (in shorter version) in The Conference Board Economic Times 2(4), April 1991. Reprinted (in revised version) in Samuel H. Baker and Catherine S. Elliott, eds. Readings in Public Finance 2nd ed., Cincinnati: South-Western College Publishers, 1997, 457-472.

CT Clotfelter and PJ Cook "What Kind of Lottery for North Carolina?" Popular Government 56(4), Spring 1991, pp. 25-29.

CT Clotfelter and PJ Cook "Lotteries in the Real World", Journal of Risk and Uncertainty 4(3), July 1991, 227-232. Reprinted in Leighton Vaughan Williams (ed.) The Economics Of Gambling And National Lotteries Edgar Elgar Publishers, 2012.

CT Clotfelter and PJ Cook "Lotteries", in Peter Newman, Murray Milgate, and John Eatwell, eds. The New Palgrave Dictionary of Money and Finance Macmillan Press, London, 1992.

PJ Cook and CT Clotfelter "The Peculiar Scale Economics of Lotto" American Economic Review, June 1993, 634-643.

CT Clotfelter and PJ Cook "The Gambler's Fallacy in Lottery Play", Management Science, December 1993. Reprinted in Leighton Vaughan Williams (ed.) The Economics Of Gambling And National Lotteries Edgar Elgar Publishers, 2012.

CT Clotfelter, PJ Cook, J Edell, and M Moore, State Lotteries at the Turn of the Century: Report to the National Gambling Impact Study Commission. June 1, 1999.

CT Clotfelter and PJ Cook, "Ends and Means in State Lotteries: The Importance of a Good Cause" in Alan Wolfe and Erik C. Owens, eds. Gambling: Mapping the American Moral Landscape Waco: Baylor University Press, 2009, 11-38.

## 3. OpEd. Pieces (with Charles T. Clotfelter)

New York Times, August 20, 1987;

The Atlanta Constitution, February 12, 1989;

The News and Observer (Raleigh), May 27, 1990;

Newsday, July 24, 1990;

San Diego Union, April 1991.

The News & Observer (Raleigh), February 14, 1999

The News & Observer (Raleigh), March 1, 2007

## C. Crime and Criminal Justice Policy

### 1. Monographs and Edited Volumes

Robbery in the United States, National Institute of Justice, September 1983.

PJ Cook and D Slawson The Costs of Adjudicating Murder Cases in North Carolina  
Administrative Office of the Courts, Raleigh, NC, 1993.

PJ Cook, J Ludwig, and J McCrary (eds.) Controlling Crime: Strategies and Tradeoffs  
Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2011.

PJ Cook, S Machin, O Marie and G Mastrobuoni (eds.) Lessons from the Economics of Crime: What Reduces Offending? Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2013.

### 2. Symposium editor

"Explaining the growth in the prison population" Criminology and Public Policy 8(1),  
February 2009.

### 3. Articles

"The Correctional Carrot: The Prospect of Reducing Recidivism through Improved Job Opportunities" Policy Analysis, January 1975, 11-54.

*Reprinted in The Economics of Crime, edited by Isaac Ehrlich and Zhiqiang Liu  
Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing, Inc., 2006.*

"Punishment and Crime: A Critique of Recent Findings on the Preventive Effects of Punishment" Law and Contemporary Problems, Winter 1977, 164-204; and in Ralph Andreano and John Siegfried, eds. The Economics of Crime, John Wiley, 1980, 137-180.

"The Clearance Rate as a Measure of Criminal Justice System Effectiveness" Journal of Public Economics 11, 1979, 135-142; and in Egon Bittner and Sheldon L. Messinger, eds. Criminology Review Yearbook, Volume 2, Sage Publications, 1980.

"The Implications of Deterrence and Incapacitation Research for Policy Evaluation" in Cleon Foust and Robert Webster, eds. An Anatomy of Criminal Justice, D.C. Health, Lexington, 1980, 55-77.

"Research in Criminal Deterrence: Laying the Groundwork for the Second Decade" in Norval Morris and Michael Tonry, eds. Crime and Justice: An Annual Review of Research, Volume 2, University of Chicago, 1980, 211-268.



"Costs of Crime" in Sanford H. Kadish, ed. Encyclopedia of Crime and Justice, Macmillan Publishing Company, 1983.

"The Use of Criminal Statutes to Regulate Product Safety: Comment on Wheeler" Journal of Legal Studies, August 1984, 619-622.

PJ Cook and G Zarkin "Crime and the Business Cycle" Journal of Legal Studies, January 1985.

JQ Wilson and PJ Cook "Unemployment and Crime--What is the Connection?" The Public Interest, 79, Spring, 1985, 3-8.

PJ Cook and G Zarkin "Homicide and Economic Conditions" Journal of Quantitative Criminology, March 1986, Vol. 2, No. 1.

"The Demand and Supply of Criminal Opportunities" in Michael Tonry and Norval Morris, eds. Crime and Justice: An Annual Review of Research, Vol. 7, University of Chicago Press, 1986, 1-28.

"Criminal Incapacitation Effects Considered in an Adaptive Choice Framework" in Derek Cornish and Ron Clarke, eds. The Reasoning Criminal, New York: Springer-Verlag, 1986, 202-216.

PJ Cook and JH Laub "The (Surprising) Stability of Youth Crime Rates" Journal of Quantitative Criminology 2 (3) September 1986, 265-278.

"The Economics of Criminal Sanctions" in Martin L. Friedland (ed.) Sanctions and Rewards in the Legal System, University of Toronto Press, 1987.

PJ Cook and JH Laub "Trends in Child Abuse and Juvenile Delinquency" in Francis X. Hartman, ed. From Children to Citizens: The Role of the Juvenile Court, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1987, Vol. II, Chapter 7, pp.109-127.

"Notes on an Accounting Scheme for a Juvenile Correctional System" in Francis X. Hartman (ed.) From Children to Citizens: The Role of the Juvenile Court, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1987, Vol. II, Chapter 19, pp. 362-370.

PJ Cook and J Laub, "The Unprecedented Epidemic in Youth Violence" in Michael Tonry and Mark H. Moore eds., Youth Violence University of Chicago Press, 1998, 101-138.

PJ Cook, "The Epidemic of Youth Gun Violence" Perspectives on Crime and Violence: 1997-1998 Lecture Series (Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice), 1998, 107-125.

"Forward" to BC Welsh, DP Farrington, and LW Sherman (eds.) Costs and Benefits of Preventing Crime (Boulder, CO; Westview Press) 2001.

PJ Cook and JH Laub, "After the Epidemic: Recent Trends in Youth Violence in the United States" in Michael Tonry ed. Crime and Justice: A Review of Research Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 2002: 117-153.

"Meeting the Demand for Expert Advice on Drug Policy" Criminology and Public Policy 2(3), July 2003: 565-570.

"Comment" on "Catching Cheating Teachers" in William G. Gale and Janet Rothenberg Pack, eds., Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Affairs 2003 Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2003: 210-215.

PJ Cook and N Khmlevska, "Cross-National Patterns in Crime Rates" in Michael Tonry and David P. Farrington, eds. Crime and Punishment in Western Countries, 1980-1999 Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2005: 331-345.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig "Assigning Youths to Minimize Total Harm" in Kenneth A. Dodge, Thomas J. Dishion, and Jennifer E. Lansford (eds.) Deviant Peer Influences in Programs for Youth: Problems and Solutions The Guilford Press, 2006: 67-89.

"Symposium on Deterrence: Editorial Introduction" Criminology & Public Policy 5(3), August 2006: 413-416.

"Crime" in Robert P. Inman, ed. MAKING CITIES WORK: Prospects and Policies for Urban America Princeton University Press, 2009: 297-327.

"Robbery" in Michael Tonry (ed.) Handbook on Crime and Justice Oxford University Press, 2009.

Crime Control in the City: A Research-Based Briefing on Public and Private Measures Cityscape: A Journal of Policy Development and Research 11(1), March, 2009: 53-80.

Potential Savings from Abolition of the Death Penalty in North Carolina American Law and Economics Review 10, 2009: doi: 10.1093/aler/ahp022.

PJ Cook, DC Gottfredson, and C Na "School crime control and prevention" in Michael Tonry, ed. Crime and Justice University of Chicago Press, 2010.

"Property crime – yes; violence – no: Comment on Lauritsen and Heimer" Criminology & Public Policy 9(4), November 2010: 693-697.

"Comment" on "What do economists know about crime?" in R. DiTella, S. Edwards, and E. Schargrodsky The Economics of Crime: Lessons for & from Latin America Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010: 302-304.

PJ Cook and J MacDonald “Public safety through private action: An economic assessment of BIDs” The Economic Journal 121, May, 2011: 445-462.

“Co-Production in deterring crime,” Criminology & Public Policy 10(1), Feb, 2011:103-8.

P.J. Cook and J. Ludwig, “Economical Crime Control,” in Controlling Crime: Strategies and Tradeoffs, edited by P.J. Cook, J. Ludwig, and J. McCrary (2011), University of Chicago Press

P.J. Cook and J. MacDonald, “The role of private action in controlling crime,” in Controlling Crime: Strategies and Tradeoffs, edited by P.J. Cook, J. Ludwig, and J. McCrary, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, forthcoming 2011.

P.J. Cook & J. Ludwig, “The Economist's guide to crime busting” The Wilson Quarterly (Winter, 2011), pp. 62-66.

D. Gottfredson, P.J. Cook, and C. Na, “School-based crime prevention”, in The Oxford Handbook of Crime Prevention, edited by Brandon C. Walsh and David P. Farrington (2011), Oxford University Press

S. Bushway, P.J. Cook, and M. Phillips, The overall effect of the business cycle on crime, German Economic Review, vol. 13 no. 4 (2012), pp. 436-446

P.J. Cook, M O'Brien, A.A. Braga, J. Ludwig, Lessons from a partially controlled field trial, Journal of Experimental Criminology, vol. 8 no. 3 (2012), pp. 271-287

P.J. Cook, The Impact of Drug Market Pulling Levers Policing on Neighborhood Violence An Evaluation of the High Point Drug Market Intervention (commentary), Criminology & Public Policy, vol. 11 no. 2 (2012), pp. 161-164

D. Gottfredson, P.J. Cook, and C. Na, School-based crime prevention, in The Oxford Handbook of Crime Prevention, edited by Brandon C. Walsh and David P. Farrington (2012), pp. 269-287, Oxford University Press, New York

PJ Cook, S Machin , O Marie and G Mastrobuoni, “Crime economics in its fifth decade” in Lessons from the Economics of Crime: What Reduces Offending? Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2013.

#### 4. Commentaries

P.J. Cook and J. Ludwig, More prisoners vs. more crime is the wrong question, Brookings Policy Brief no. 185 (December, 2011)

## D. Weapons and Violent Crime

### 1. Monographs and Edited Volumes

PJ Cook and D Nagin Does the Weapon Matter? An Evaluation of a Weapon - Emphasis Policy in the Prosecution of Violent Offenders Institute of Law and Social Research, Washington, DC, 1979.

Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, May 1981. Issue entitled "Gun Control" (special editor).

PJ Cook and J Ludwig Guns in America: Results of a Comprehensive National Survey on Firearms Ownership and Use Washington, D.C.: The Police Foundation, 1997.

Law and Contemporary Problems (special editor) "Kids, Guns, and Public Policy" 59(1): Winter 1996.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig Gun Violence: The Real Costs New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.

J Ludwig and PJ Cook (eds.) Evaluating Gun Policy: Effects on Crime and Violence Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2003.

PJ Cook and KA Goss The Gun Debate: What Everyone Needs to Know New York: Oxford University Press, 2014 (forthcoming).

### 2. Articles

"A Strategic Choice Analysis of Robbery" in Wesley Skogan (ed.) Sample Surveys of the Victims of Crimes, Ballinger, 1976, 173-187.

"Causal Linkages between Gun Control Ordinances and Crime: A Conceptualization and Review of the Literature" Hearings on the Treasury Department's proposed gun regulations, before the Subcommittee on Crime, Committee on the Judiciary, U.S. House of Representatives, 95th Congress, 2nd Session, Appendix 4, May 4 and 18, 1978.

"The Effect of Gun Availability on Robbery and Robbery Murder: A Cross-Section Study of Fifty Cities" Policy Studies Review Annual, Volume 3, Sage Publications, 1979, pp. 743-781. Also published in Hearings; see above.

"Reducing Injury and Death Rates in Robbery" Policy Analysis, 6(1) Winter 1980, 21-45.

PJ Cook and J Blöse "State Programs for Screening Handgun Buyers" Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, May 1981, 80-91. Reprinted in M. Gittell, ed. State Politics and the New Federalism ( NY: Longman, 1986).

"The Effect of Gun Availability on Violent Crime Patterns," Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, May 1981; and in Federal Regulation of Firearms (A Report prepared by Congressional Research Service for the U.S. Senate Judiciary Committee) USGPO, May 1982; and in Neil Alan Weiner, Margaret A. Zahn and Rita J.Sagi, eds., Violence: Patterns, Causes, Public Policy (San Diego: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1990).

PJ Cook and K Hawley "North Carolina's Pistol Permit Law: An Evaluation" Popular Government, May 1981, 1-6.

"Guns and Crime: the Power of Long Division" Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, Fall 1981, 120-125.

"The 'Saturday Night Special': An Assessment of Alternative Definitions from a Policy Perspective" Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology 72:4, Winter 1981, 1735-1745.

"The Role of Firearms in Violent Crime" in Marvin E. Wolfgang and Neil A. Weiner, eds. Criminal Violence (Sage Publications, 1982), 236-289; also titled "The Influence of Gun Availability on Violent Crime Patterns" in Norval Morris and Michael Tonry, eds. Crime and Justice: An Annual Review of Research, Volume 4, University of Chicago Press, 1983, 49-90.

"The Case of the Missing Victims: Gunshot Woundings in the National Crime Survey" Journal of Quantitative Criminology, March 1985, 91-102.

"Is Robbery Becoming More Violent? An Analysis of Robbery Murder Trends Since 1968" Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, 76 (2), Summer 1985, 480-489.

"The Relationship Between Victim Resistance and Injury in Noncommercial Robbery" Journal of Legal Studies, XV (1), June 1986, 405-416.

"Robbery Violence" Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology, 78(2), 1987, 357-376. Reprinted in Robert Hornsby and Richard Hobbs (eds.) Gun Violence Ashgate Publishing Ltd. Forthcoming.

"The Technology of Personal Violence" in Michael Tonry, ed. Crime and Justice: An Annual Review of Research Vol. 14, University of Chicago Press, 1991. Reprinted (in part) in Lee Nisbet (ed.) The Gun Control Debate: You Decide 2nd ed. (Chicago: Prometheus Books, 2001).

"Notes on the Availability and Prevalence of Firearms" American Journal of Preventive Medicine 9(3,supp), 1993.

PJ Cook and MH Moore "Gun Control" in James Q. Wilson and Joan Petersilia, eds. Crime (San Francisco: ICS Press, 1995), 267-294.

PJ Cook, S Molliconi, and T Cole "Regulating Gun Markets" Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology 86(1), 1995, 59-92.

PJ Cook and T Cole "Editorial: Strategic Thinking About Gun Markets and Violence" Journal of the American Medical Association 275(22), June 12, 1996, 1765-7.

PJ Cook and J Leitzel "Perversity, Futility, Jeopardy: An Economic Analysis of the Attack on Gun Control" Law and Contemporary Problems 59(1): Winter 1996: 91-118.

PJ Cook, J Ludwig, and D Hemenway, "The Gun Debate's New Mythical Number: *How Many Defensive Uses Per Year*" Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 16(3) Summer 1997, 463-9.

PJ Cook and J Leitzel, "Gun Control" New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics and Law, 1998.

J Ludwig, PJ Cook, and TW Smith, "The Gender Gap in Reporting Household Gun Ownership" American Journal of Public Health, v. 88, no. 11, Nov. 1998: 1715-1718.

PJ Cook and MH Moore, "Guns, Gun Control, and Homicide: A Review of Research and Public Policy" in M. Dwayne Smith and Margaret A. Zahn, eds., Homicide: A Sourcebook of Social Research Sage Publications, 1998, 277-296. Also in M. Dwayne Smith and Margaret A. Zahn, eds., Studying and Preventing Homicide: Issues and Challenges, Sage Publications, 1998, 246-273.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig, "Defensive Gun Uses: New Evidence from a National Survey" Journal of Quantitative Criminology 14(2), 1998: 111-131 .

SP Teret, DW Webster, JS Vernick, TW Smith, D Leff, GJ Wintemute, PJ Cook, DF Hawkins, AL Kellermann, SB Sorenson, S DeFrancesco, "Support for New Policies to Regulate Firearms: Results of two national surveys" New England Journal of Medicine 339, Sept. 17, 1998: 813-818.

AL Kellermann and PJ Cook, "Armed and Dangerous: Guns in American Homes" in MA Bellesiles, ed., Lethal Imagination: Violence and Brutality in American History New York University Press, 1999, 425-440.

PJ Cook, B Lawrence, J Ludwig, and T Miller, "The Medical Costs of Gunshot Wounds" Journal of the American Medical Association 282(5), August 4, 1999, 447-454.

J Ludwig and PJ Cook, "Homicide and Suicide Rates Associated with Implementation of the Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act" Journal of the American Medical Association 284(5), August 2, 2000: 585-591.

J Ludwig and PJ Cook, "The Benefits of Reducing Gun Violence: Evidence from Contingent-Valuation Survey Data" Journal of Risk and Uncertainty 22(3), 2001: 207-226.

PJ Cook, MH Moore, and A Braga, "Gun Control" in James Q. Wilson and Joan Petersilia, eds. Crime: Public Policies For Crime Control, ICS Press, Oakland CA., 2002: 291-329.

PJ Cook and A Braga, "Comprehensive Firearms Tracing: Strategic and Investigative Uses of New Data on Firearms Markets" Arizona Law Review 43(2) 2001:277-309. *Reprinted with minor changes as "New Law Enforcement Uses for Comprehensive Firearms Trace Data" in Bernard E Harcourt (ed.) Guns, Crime, and Punishment New York: NYU Press, 2003: 163-187.*

PJ Cook and JA Leitzel, "'Smart' Guns: A Technological Fix for Regulating the Secondary Gun Market" Contemporary Economic Problems 20(1) January 2002: 38-49.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig, "The Costs of Gun Violence Against Children" The Future of Children 12(2), Summer/Fall 2002: 87-99.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig, "Litigation as Regulation: Firearms" WK Viscusi, ed. Regulation Through Litigation Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2002: 67-93  
AA Braga, PJ Cook, DM Kennedy, and MH Moore "The Illegal Supply of Firearms" in Michael Tonry ed. Crime and Justice: A Review of Research Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 2002: 229-262.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig, "The Effects of Gun Prevalence on Burglary: Deterrence vs Inducement" in J Ludwig and PJ Cook (eds.) Evaluating Gun Policy Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2003: 74-118.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig, "Pragmatic Gun Policy" in J Ludwig and PJ Cook (eds.) Evaluating Gun Policy Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2003: 1-37.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig, "The Effects of the Brady Act on Gun Violence" in BE Harcourt (ed.) Guns, Crime, and Punishment in America New York: NYU Press, 2003: 283-298. *reprinted in* Steven D. Levitt and Thomas J. Miles (eds.) Economics of the Criminal Law Edward Elgar Publishing, 2007.

PJ Cook and Jens Ludwig "Fact-Free Gun Policy" University of Pennsylvania Law Review 151(4), April 2003: 1329-1340.

D Azrael, PJ Cook, and M Miller "State and Local Prevalence of Firearms Ownership: Measurement, Structure, and Trends" Journal of Quantitative Criminology 20(1) March 2004: 43-62.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig “Does Gun Prevalence Affect Teen Gun Carrying After All?” Criminology 42(1) February 2004: 27-54.

“Youths’ Involvement with Guns: Motivation vs. Availability” Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine July, 2004: 705.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig “Principles for Effective Gun Policy” Fordham Law Review 73(2), November, 2004: 589-613.

PJ Cook, J Ludwig, and A Braga “Criminal Records of Homicide Offenders” Journal of the American Medical Association 294(5), August 3, 2005: 598-601.

GJ Wintemute, PJ Cook, and M Wright “Risk Factors among Handgun Retailers for Frequent and Disproportionate Sales of Guns Used in Violent and Firearm-Related Crimes” Injury Prevention December, 2005: 357-363.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig “The Social Costs of Gun Ownership” Journal of Public Economics 90(1-2), January 2006: 379-391.

PJ Cook and SB Sorenson “The Gender Gap Among Teen Survey Respondents: Why are Boys more Likely to Report a Gun in the Home than Girls?” Journal of Quantitative Criminology 22(1) March, 2006: 61-76.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig “Aiming for evidence-based gun policy” Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 25(3), Summer 2006: 691-735.

“Use and Control of Firearms” Encyclopedia of Law & Society, Sage Publications, Inc., 2007.

PJ Cook, J Ludwig, SA Venkatesh, and AA Braga “Underground Gun Markets” The Economic Journal, 117 (524) November, 2007: 588-618.

SB Sorenson and PJ Cook “‘We’ve Got a Gun?’: Comparing Reports of Adolescents and their Parents about Household Firearms” Journal of Community Psychology 36(1), January 2008: 1-19.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig “Firearms Violence” in Michael Tonry (ed.) Oxford Handbook on Crime and Public Policy Oxford University Press, 2009.

“Robbery” in Michael Tonry (ed.) Oxford Handbook on Crime and Public Policy Oxford University Press, 2009.

PJ Cook, J Ludwig, and AM Samaha “Gun Control After *Heller*: Threats and Sideshows from a Social Welfare Perspective” UCLA Law Review 56(5), June 2009: 1041-1093.

PJ Cook, W Cukier, and K Krause “The Illicit Firearms Trade in North America”



Criminology and Criminal Justice 9(3) 2009: 265-286.

PJ Cook, J Ludwig, and AM Samaha "Gun Control After *Heller*: Litigating against Regulation" in Daniel Kessler, ed., Regulation versus Litigation Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 103-135.

PJ Cook, A Braga, and MH Moore "Gun Control" Crime and Public Policy New York: Oxford University Press, 2010: 257-292.

"Post-*Heller* Strategies to Reduce Gun Violence" Journal of Catholic Social Thought 8(1) Winter, 2011: 93-110.

Q&A on Firearms Availability, Carrying, and Misuse, Government, Law and Policy Journal, vol. 14 no. 1 (Summer, 2012), pp. 77-81, New York State Bar Association

The Great American Gun War: Notes from Four Decades in the Trenches. Crime and Justice: A Review of Research Vol. 42, 2013: pp. 19-73.

### 3. OpEd Pieces

"Making Handguns Harder to Hide, The Christian Science Monitor, May 29, 1981.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig "Has the Brady Act Been Successful?" The Charlotte Observer August 15, 2000.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig "Toward Smarter Gun Laws" The Christian Science Monitor Feb. 6, 2001.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig "Protecting the Public in Presidential Style" News & Observer June 10, 2001.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig "What did the sniper case teach us? Lessons in Gun Control" News & Observer Nov. 3, 2002, 25A.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig "Will wider availability of guns improve public safety? No" CQ Researcher Oct. 31, 2008.

P.J. Cook and J. Ludwig, *Five myths about gun control*, Washington Post (June 13, 2010)

P.J. Cook and J. Ludwig, *How to cut gun death toll*, CNN.com (January 12, 2011)

P.J. Cook, *Gun Point*, Times of India - Education Times (December 24, 2012)

P.J. Cook, *Craig Whitney's Living With Guns*, New York Times (December 26, 2012)

P.J. Cook, *How we can reduce gun violence*, Chronicle of Higher Education (January 8, 2013)

## E. Income Distribution

### 1. Book

RH Frank and PJ Cook The Winner-Take-All Society (New York: The Free Press, 1995). Named a "Notable Book of the Year, 1995" by the *New York Times Book Review*; named one of the ten Best Business Books of 1995 by *Business Week*; given The Critics' Choice Award 1995-96 by the *San Francisco Review of Books*. Paperback edition (Penguin Books, 1996). Named "One of Ten best books of the year, 1996" by *The China Times*. Portuguese, Korean, Chinese, and Japanese editions.

RH Frank and PJ Cook "Preface to the new edition" The Winner-Take-All Society (London: Virgin Books, Random House, 2010).

### 2. Article

PJ Cook and RH Frank "The Growing Concentration of Top Students at Elite Schools" in Charles T. Clotfelter and Michael Rothschild, eds. Studies of Supply and Demand in Higher Education (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1993).

PJ Cook and RH Frank "The Economic Payoff of Attending an Ivy-League Institution" in Richard Delgado and Jean Stefancic, eds., Critical White Studies: Looking Behind the Mirror Temple University Press, 1997.

RH Frank and PJ Cook "The winner-take-all society" in William Darity, ed., The International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Gale, 2007.

RH Frank and PJ Cook "Winner-Take-All Markets" Studies in Microeconomics 1(2), 2013.

### 3. OpEd and Magazine Articles (with Robert Frank)

*USA Today*, October 9, 1995, p. 13A

*Washington Post*, November 12, 1995

*Washington Monthly*, December 1995

*Chronicle of Higher Education*, January 5, 1996

## F. Other topics

"A 'One Line' Proof of the Slutsky Equation" The American Economic Review, March 1972, 139.

PJ Cook and Robert H. Frank "The Effect of Unemployment Dispersion on the Rate of Wage Inflation" Journal of Monetary Economics 1, 1975, 241-249.

PJ Cook and JW Vaupel "What Policy Analysts Do: Three Research Styles" Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, 4 (3) Spring, 1985, 427-8.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig "Weighing the Burden of 'Acting White'; Are there Race Differences in Attitudes Towards Education?" Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 16(2), Spring 1997, 256-278. (Winner of the Vernon Prize for best paper in Volume 16)

PJ Cook and Jens Ludwig "The Burden of 'Acting White:' Do Black Adolescents Disparage Academic Achievement?" in Christopher Jencks and Meredith Phillips (eds.) The Black-White Test Score Gap Brookings Institution Press, Washington DC, 1998: 375-400. Reprinted in Minority status, Oppositional Culture and Academic Engagement John U. Ogbu, Ed. New York: RoutledgeFarmer, forthcoming.

PJ Cook, R MacCoun, C Muschkin, and J Vigdor "The Negative Impacts of Starting Middle School in Sixth Grade" Journal of Policy Analysis and Management Winter 2008, 104-121. (winner of the Raymond Vernon Memorial Prize, 2008)

"Acting White" in William Darity, ed. International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Gale, 2007.

R MacCoun, PJ Cook, C Muschkin, and J Vigdor "Distinguishing Spurious and Real Peer Effects: Evidence from Artificial Societies, Small-Group Experiments, and Real Schoolyards" Review of Law and Economics 4(3), 2008: 695-714.

E H-W Kim and PJ Cook, The continuing importance of children in relieving elder poverty: evidence from Korea Ageing & Society 2011, forthcoming.

### Book reviews

Of Jack P. Gibbs, Crime, Punishment, and Deterrence in Contemporary Psychology 21:5, 1976.

Of Kenneth Dolbeare (ed.) Public Policy Evaluation in Policy Analysis, Fall 1977, 604-606.

Of David T. Stanley, Prisoners Among Us in Policy Analysis, Winter 1978, 139-141.

Of John Heineke, Economic Models of Criminal Behavior in Southern Economic Journal, April 1980, 1255-1257 (with Anne Witte).

Of Laurence Ross, Deterring the Drinking Driver in Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law, Winter 1983, 958-961; and in Popular Government, Winter 1983, 37-38.

Of Robert H. Frank, Choosing the Right Pond: Human Behavior and the Quest for Status in Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, Fall 1986.

Of Michael D. Laurence, John R. Snortum, and Franklin Zimring. eds., Social Control of the Drinking Driver, in Science, July 29, 1988.

Of Michael Tonry and Norval Morris, eds., Drugs and Crime in Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 10(3), Summer 1991.

Of Mark A.R. Kleiman, Against Excess: Drug Policy for Results; and Franklin E. Zimring and Gordon Hawkins, The Search for Rational Drug Control Policy in Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 11(4), Fall 1992.

Of H. Laurence Ross, Confronting Drunk Driving: Social Policy for Saving Lives in Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law 18(1) Spring 1993, 235-237.

Of Willard Manning et al, The Costs of Poor Health Habits in Policy Currents 2(4), Nov. 1992.

Of Gary Kleck, Point Blank: Guns and Violence in America in New England Journal of Medicine February 3, 1994.

Of Robert L. Rabin and Stephen D. Sugarman, eds., Smoking Policy: Law Politics and Culture in Science 262, December 10, 1993.

Of Trudy Ann Karlson and Stephen W. Hargarten, Reducing Firearm Injury and Death: A public health sourcebook on guns in New England Journal of Medicine, February 5, 1998.

Of Tyler Cowen, What Price Fame? in Journal of Economic Literature September 2001, 933-935.

Of Felix Gutzwiller and Thomas Steffen, Cost-Benefit Analysis of Heroin Maintenance Treatment in Addiction 2001, v. 96, 1071-2.

Of Robert J. MacCoun and Peter Reuter Drug War Heresies in Journal of Policy Analysis and Management v. 21(2), Spring 2002, 303-306.

Of James B. Jacobs Can Gun Control Work? in Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 23(1), Winter 2004, 198-201.

Of S. Selvanathan and E.A. Selvanathan The Demand for Alcohol, Tobacco, and Marijuana: International Evidence in Addiction 102, 2007: 830.

Of Harold Winter The Economics of Crime: An introduction to rational crime analysis  
in Journal of Economic Literature v. 47: Sept. 2009.

#### Unpublished monographs

"The Effect of Legitimate Opportunities on the Probability of Parolee Recidivism,"  
Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, Duke University, 1973.

"Citizen Cooperation with the Criminal Justice System," Institute of Policy Sciences and  
Public Affairs, Duke University, 1976.

"A Summary of State Legal Codes Governing Juvenile Delinquency Proceedings" (with  
Joseph Austin and Richard Levi), Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, Duke  
University, 1977.

"Life, Liberty, and the Pursuit of Self Hazardous Behavior" (with James Vaupel),  
Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, Duke University, 1978.

"Regulating Handgun Transfers: Current State and Federal Procedures, and an  
Assessment of the Feasibility and Cost of the Proposed Procedures in the Handgun Crime  
Control Act of 1979" (with James Blose), Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs,  
Duke University, 1980.

#### Public and Invited Lectures

PJ Cook, San Francisco: MacArthur Foundation Group on Juvenile Justice, 28 February  
2003.

PJ Cook, University of Virginia Law School, 11 March 2003.

PJ Cook, University of Virginia Medical Center, 12 March 2003.

PJ Cook, University of Pennsylvania Symposium on Gun Policy, 24 April 2003.

P.J. Cook, Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice, 28 July 2003.

PJ Cook, Washington DC: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Investigator Award  
Conference, 9 October 2003.

PJ Cook, UNC-CH Public Health School, 20 October 2003.

P.J.Cook, University of Delaware, 23 October 2003.

The Social Costs of Gun Ownership, Cambridge, MA, March 26, 2004.

Effective gun policy, Fordham Law School, April 13, 2004.

Effective gun policy, Columbia University Law School, April 14, 2004.

The Homicide Epidemic, Emory University Sociology Department, October 28, 2004.

Hochbaum Lecture, UNC School of Public Health, Chapel Hill, April 10, 2006.

European Economic Assn, Vienna, Austria, August 25, 2006.

Symposium honoring Thomas Schelling, University of Maryland, College Park, September 29, 2006.

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Investigators Award, San Diego, October 6, 2006.

Davis Lectureship, University of Chicago Center for Health Administration Studies, December 6, 2006.

2007 Crime & Population Dynamics Summer Workshop, Aspen Wye River Center, June 04, 2007.

Paying the Tab: The case for higher alcohol taxes, Johns Hopkins University Institute for Policy Studies, February 14, 2008.

Alcohol and Tobacco Taxes as Public Health Measures, Washington DC: American Medical Assn President's Forum, March 31, 2008.

Paying the Tab: The case for raising the alcohol excise tax, Rutgers University School of Social Work, April 23, 2008.

Cost-Benefit Analysis of Crime, Washington DC, June 25, 2008.

*The New Second Amendment*, Virginia Tech Department of Economics, October 13, 2008.

*Paying the Tab: The case for higher alcohol taxes*, Bloomberg School of Public Health, Johns Hopkins University, December 03, 2008.

*Sussmilch Lecture: Estimating the effects of alcohol taxation on mortality*, Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research, Rostock, Germany, December 16, 2008.

*Paying the Tab*, University of Maryland, February 13, 2009.

*Lessons from Alcohol Control Research*, San Diego, California, February 20, 2009.

*Paying the Tab*, University of Maryland Baltimore County, March 04, 2009.

*Benefits of Crime Reduction*, National Academy of Sciences, March 05, 2009.

*School Crime*, University of Maryland, March 09, 2009.

*Post-Heller Strategies to Reduce Gun Violence*, Villanova University, March 24, 2009.

*Gun control after Heller*, Emory University Department of Economics, December 04, 2009.

*Private inputs into crime control*, Economics Department, University of Virginia, February 04, 2010.

*Private inputs into public safety*, Royal Economic Society Annual Conference, Surrey, March 30, 2010.

*The case for and against preserving a minimum drinking age of 21*, Duke University, May 19, 2010.

*The Scientific and Intuitive Case for Higher Alcohol Taxes*, Helsinki, Finland, September 22, 2010.

*Public safety through private action*, Bonn, Germany, October 09, 2010.

*Public safety through private action*, Harvard Law and Economics Workshop, February 08, 2011.

*Public safety through private action*, University of Oregon Department of Economics, March 05, 2011.

*Crime and the Business Cycle*, Andrew Young School of Policy Studies, Georgia State University, March 10, 2011.

*Public safety through private action*, Vanderbilt Law and Economics Program, April 25, 2011.

*Alcohol and Violence*, Washington DC, April 28, 2011.

*Lessons from an (un)controlled experiment*, Jerry Lee Symposium on Criminology and Public Policy, May 03, 2011.

*Economical Crime Control*, National Institute of Justice *Research for the Real World Seminar series* December 06, 2011

*The Virtuous Tax*, Santiago, Chile *Latin American and Caribbean Economics Association annual meeting* November 11, 2011

*Perspectives on Gun Violence*, University of Minnesota Law School Robina Institute Annual Conference, "Crime and Justice in America, 1975-2025" April 26, 2012

*Calibrating effect sizes*, University of Maryland 12th Annual Jerry Lee Crime Prevention Symposium April 24, 2012

*Public safety through private action*, Southern Illinois University, Vandevener Chair Public Lecture in Economics April 12, 2012

*Private prevention*, John Jay College, New York Guggenheim Symposium on Crime February 06, 2012

*Cost of the Death Penalty in North Carolina*, University of Maryland September 27, 2012

*The Virtuous Tax*, Cornell University, Department of Policy Analysis and Management October 10, 2012

*The great American gun war*, Georgetown Institute of Public Policy, Dec. 3, 2012

*Private action to prevent crime*, Vera Institute of Justice, Washington DC, Jan 24, 2013

*Birthdays, schooling and crime*, UNC Charlotte Economics Department, Feb 1, 2013

*Reducing public costs of crime via private action: BIDs*, AAAS Annual Meeting, Boston, Feb. 16, 2013

*The case for using cost-benefit analysis in criminal justice evaluations*, Israeli Prison Service, Ramla, Israel, May 20, 2013

*Private action for crime prevention*, Hebrew University Institute of Criminology, May 21, 2013

### Conferences

Unraveling the Urban Enigma, Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania, May 04, 2007.

Boisi Center Conference on Gambling and the American Moral Landscape, Boston College, October 25, 2007.

### Selected Research grants

Principal investigator, "Evaluating Policy Options to Increase Citizen Cooperation in Urban Law Enforcement," A Durham Observatory Project, 1975.



Principal investigator, "The Processing of Gun Crimes in D.C. District Court," Institute of Law and Social Research, 1977.

Principal investigator, "Empirical Studies of Robbery and Handgun Control," U.S. Department of Justice.

Principal investigator, "Evaluating Alternative Policy Strategies for Controlling the Distribution of Handguns" (with Mark Moore), Ford Foundation, 1977-79.

Principal investigator, "A Review of the Major Gun Regulation Proposals," Center for the Study and Prevention of Handgun Violence, 1979-80.

Principal investigator, "A Review of Robbery Literature," National Institute of Justice, 1981.

Principal investigator, "Robbery Violence," National Institute of Justice, 1983-85.

Principal investigator, "Vice," The Chicago Resource Center, 1987

Principal investigator, "Costs of the Death Penalty in North Carolina," NC Administrative Office of the Courts, 1991-93.

Principal investigator, "Causes and Effects of Youthful Drinking," National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 1992-1994.

Principal investigator, "Markets for Stolen Guns," Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation, 1993-4.

Principal investigator, "The Costs of Gunshot Wounds," The Joyce Foundation, 1997-99.

Principal investigator, "Community Gun Prevalence and Crime," The Joyce Foundation, 2000-2003.

Investigator Award In Health Policy Research, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, 2003-4.

Principal Investigator, "evaluations of two programs in Milwaukee designed to reduce serious criminal violence" Joyce Foundation, 2007-2008.

Principal Investigator, "Fiscal Costs of Capital Punishment in NC" Z. Smith Reynolds Foundation, 2007-2008.

Principal Investigator, "An Experimental Evaluation of the Milwaukee Prisoner Re-entry Program" Smith Richardson Foundation, 2008-2011.

Co-Investigator, “Preventing truancy in urban schools through provision of social services by truancy officers: A Goal 3 randomized efficacy trial” US Department of Education/IES: 2010 – 2014.

Principal Investigator, “Truancy Prevention Project” US Department of Education/IES: 2012-2015.

## Service and Administrative Activities at Duke University

Director of Undergraduate Studies, Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, 1974-75, 1992.

Director of Graduate Studies, Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, 1977-79, 1984, and 1994-95.

Chairman, Graduate Curriculum Committee, Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, 1977-79.

Member, Undergraduate Faculty Council of Arts and Sciences, 1977-78, 1991-93.

Author of an evaluation of undergraduate admission policy, commissioned by the Undergraduate Faculty Council, 1978.

Member, Academic Council, Duke University, 1978-79, 1982-84, 1993-95, 1998-2000  
Elected to the Executive Committee of the Academic Council, 1982-83.

Associate Director, Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, 1979-1985, 2005-.

Pre-Major Advisor, 1981-85.

Member, UFCAS Committee on Admissions, 1984-86.

Member, University Committee on Undergraduate Admissions and Financial Aid, 1986 - 87.

Author of a special report on predicting yields from undergraduate admissions, 1987.

Member, Dean White's Ad Hoc Committee on Undergraduate Internships, 1987.

Member, President's Administrative Oversight Committee, 1987-90.

Chairman, Public Policy Studies Committee on Appointments and Promotion, 1990-93.

Chair, Provost's committee to review Dean Earl Dowell for reappointment, 1992.

Member, Arts and Sciences Committee on Planning and Priorities, 1993-95. Chair, 1994-95.

Member, Dean Search Committee, Fuqua School of Business, 1994.

Chair, PPS Diversity Committee, 1994-95.

Member, Executive Committee of the Graduate School, 1995-96

Member, steering committee, Child and Family Policy initiative, 1999

Member, Dean's Search Committee, Duke Law School, 1999

Member, Planning Committee, Institute for Genome Sciences and Policy, 1999

Chair, Arts & Sciences Council Task Force on the Budget, 2001-2

### Public and Professional Service

Chairman, Weapons and Violent Crime Workshop, NILECJ, LEAA, U.S. Department of Justice, February 1978.

Presenter, N.C. Governor's Crime Commission, June and September, 1979.

Panel member, National Research Council Study of Alternative Policies Affecting the Prevention of Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 1978-1981.

Member, N.C. Governor's Task Force on Drunken Driving, 1982.

Member, Ad Hoc Workshop on the Future of Criminal Justice Research, U.S. Department of Justice and National Research Council, March 1982.

Testified on alternative gun-control policies before the U.S. Senate Criminal Law Subcommittee, March 4, 1982.

Testified on alcohol tax policy before the Social Security Advisory Council, May 25, 1982.

Participant, Sixty-Sixth American Assembly (Public Policy on Alcohol Problems), Harriman, NY, April 26-29, 1984.

Member, Executive Session on the Juvenile Justice System, Harvard University, 1984-85.

Member, Policy Council of the American Society of Criminology, 1985-86, and 1990-91.

Invited participant, Conference on the Cigarette Excise Tax sponsored by the Harvard Institute for the Study of Smoking Behavior, Washington, DC, April 17, 1985.

Member, "Crime and Violence" working group of the NAS Committee on Basic Research, 1985.

Member, Research Advisory Committee of the U.S. Sentencing Commission, 1986-91 (Chair, 1986).

Associate, Canadian Institute of Advanced Research, 1986.

Member, Board of Advisors, Public Policy Program, College of William & Mary, 1987-1992.

Member, National Academy of Sciences Committee on Law and Justice, 1987-1993.

Treasurer, Association of Public Policy Analysis and Management, 1987-1994.

Testified on the use of alcohol taxation as a public-health measure before the U.S. Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs, September 27, 1988.

Member, Workshop on Health Economics, National Institute of Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, September 1988.

Member, National Research Council's Panel on the Understanding and Control of Violent Behavior, 1988-91.

Member, Advisory Board to the Injury Prevention Research Center, University of North Carolina, 1990-.

Witness, "Problems and Prospects for a N.C. Lottery" North Carolina Economic Future Commission, December 5, 1990.

Invited participant, CDC's Forum on Youth Violence in Minority Communities, Atlanta, December 10-12, 1990.

Member, President's Advisory Board of the H. John Heinz III School of Public Policy and Management, Carnegie Mellon University, 1992-96 and subsequently (including 2007).

Consultant, Tax Advisory Program, US Department of Treasury, 1994-95.

Steering Committee, National Consortium on Violence Research, 1995-1997.

Member, Center for Gun Policy Research, Johns Hopkins University, 1995-.

Invited participant, White House Leadership Conference on Youth, Drug Use, and Violence, March 7, 1996.

Invited speaker, U.S. Senate Democratic Policy Council, Wilmington, DE, April 26, 1996.

Member, National Academy of Sciences (IOM) Committee on Injury Prevention and Control, 1997-8.

Member, Advisory Committee to the Harvard Injury Control Research Center, 1998-.

Consultant, US Department of Treasury, Enforcement Division, 1999-2000.

Member, National Academy of Sciences (NRC) Case Studies of School Violence Committee, 2001-2002.

Member, Division Committee for the Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, National Research Council, 2001-2004.

Member, "Committee to Develop a Strategy to Prevent and Reduce Underage Drinking", Institute of Medicine 2002-3.

Member, Panel on Assessing the Feasibility, Accuracy, and Technical Capability of a National Ballistics Database, The National Academies 2004-5.

Member, *Crime and Justice* editorial board, 2007-1010.

Member, National Research Council Workshop on Understanding Crime Trends, 2007-8

Co-Director, NBER Economics of Crime Working Group, 2007-

Vice Chair, National Research Council Committee on Law and Justice, 2006-2010.

Vice President, Association of Public Policy and Management, 2008-2009 (two years).

Panel member, International Benchmarking Review of UK Sociology: 2009-2010.

[http://www.esrcsocietytoday.ac.uk/ESRCInfoCentre/Support/Evaluation/ibr/IBR\\_Sociology.aspx](http://www.esrcsocietytoday.ac.uk/ESRCInfoCentre/Support/Evaluation/ibr/IBR_Sociology.aspx)

Member, International Scientific Advisory Board, Netherlands Institute for the Study of Crime and Law Enforcement (NSCR), 2010-.

Member, National Research Council Committee on Deterrence and the Death Penalty, August 2010 – November 2011.

### Refereeing

Associate editor, Law and Contemporary Problems, 1974-78.

Editorial consultant, Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, 1982-.

Member, Editorial Board, Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, 1986- 2002.

Associate Editor, Criminology, 1987-91.

Editorial board, Criminology & Public Policy 2010-

Occasional refereeing: American Economic Review, Journal of Political Economy, Journal of Public Economics, Economic Inquiry, Journal of Legal Studies, Journal of Law and Economics, New England Journal of Medicine, Journal of the American Medical Association, Criminology and other professional journals.