

ANIRUDH KRISHNA

Professor of Public Policy and Political Science
Duke University
212 Sanford Institute, Durham, NC 27708-0245
(919) 613-7337
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Positions Held

Academic Positions

July 2011 – current: Professor of Public Policy and Political Science, Duke University

July 2007 – June 2011: Associate Professor of Public Policy and Political Science, Duke University

September 2007 – June 2008: Olaf Palme Visiting Professor, Uppsala University, Sweden

July 2000 – June 2007: Assistant Professor of Public Policy and Political Science, Duke University

Administrative Positions

July 2010 – current: Associate Dean for International Academic Programs, Sanford School of Public Policy, Duke University

1982 – 1996: Member of the Indian Administrative Service

Education

Ph.D. in Government, Cornell University, 2000
("Social Capital, Collective Action, and the State: Understanding Economic Development, Community Peace, and Democratic Governance in Rural North India.")

M.P.S. in International Development, Cornell University, 1995

Master's in Economics, Delhi School of Economics, 1980

B.A. (Honors) Economics, St. Stephens College, Delhi University, India, 1978

Publications

Books

Anirudh Krishna. 2010. *One Illness Away: Why People Become Poor and How they Escape Poverty*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

Anirudh Krishna, ed. 2008. *Poverty, Participation and Democracy: A Global Perspective*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Anirudh Krishna. 2002. *Active Social Capital: Tracing the Roots of Development and Democracy*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Anirudh Krishna, ed. 2000. *Changing Policy and Practice From Below: Community Experiences in Poverty Reduction*. New York: United Nations Development Programme.

Norman Uphoff, Milton J. Esman and Anirudh Krishna. 1998. *Reasons for Success: Learning from Instructive Experiences in Rural Development*. West Hartford, CT: Kumarian Press. (South Asian edition by Sage Publications, New Delhi).

Anirudh Krishna, Norman Uphoff and Milton J. Esman, eds. 1997. *Reasons for Hope: Instructive Experiences in Rural Development*. West Hartford, CT: Kumarian Press. (South Asian edition by Sage Publications, New Delhi).

Articles in Refereed Journals

Anirudh Krishna. "Examining the Structures of Opportunity and Social Mobility in India: Who Becomes an Engineer?" Forthcoming in *Development and Change*.

Anirudh Krishna. 2013. "Stuck in Place: Investigating Social Mobility in 14 Bangalore Slums." *Journal of Development Studies*, 49 (7): 1010-28.

Anirudh Krishna. 2012. "The Spatial Dimension of Inter-Generational Education Achievement in Rural India." *Indian Journal of Human Development*, 6 (2): 245-66.

Anirudh Krishna. 2012. "Characteristics and Patterns of Intergenerational Poverty Traps and Escapes in Rural North India." *Development Policy Review*, 30 (5): 617-40.

Anirudh Krishna, Meri Poghosyan, and Narayan Das. 2012 "How Much Can Asset Transfers Help the Poorest? Evaluating the Results of BRAC's Ultra-Poor Programme (2002-2008)." *Journal of Development Studies*, 48 (2): 184-97.

Anirudh Krishna. 2011. "Gaining Access to Public Services and the Democratic State in India: Institutions in the Middle." *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 46 (1): 98-117.

Anirudh Krishna and Abusaleh Shariff. 2011. "The Irrelevance of National Strategies? Rural Poverty Dynamics in States and Regions of India, 1993-2005." *World Development*, 39 (4): 533-49.

Anirudh Krishna. 2010. "Continuity and Change: The Indian Administrative Service 30 years ago and today." *Commonwealth and Comparative Politics*, 48 (4): 433-44.

Patricia Kristjanson, Anirudh Krishna, Nelson Mango, Nancy Johnson, and Maren Radeny. 2010. "Understanding Poverty Dynamics in Kenya." *Journal of International Development*, 22 (7): 978-96.

Anirudh Krishna. 2010. "Who Became Poor, Who Escaped Poverty, and Why? Developing and Using a Retrospective Methodology in Five Countries." *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 29 (2): 351-72.

Anirudh Krishna. 2009. "Why Don't 'the Poor' Make Common Cause? The Importance of Subgroups." *Journal of Development Studies*, 45 (6): 1-19.

Anirudh Krishna and Jesse Lecy. 2008. "The Balance of All Things: Explaining Household Poverty Dynamics in 50 Villages of Gujarat, India" *International Journal of Multiple Research Methods*, 2 (2): 160-75.

Anirudh Krishna and Jan Nederveen Pieterse. 2008. "Hierarchical Integration: The Dollar Economy and the Rupee Economy." *Development and Change*, 39 (2): 219-37.

Anirudh Krishna. 2007. "How Does Social Capital Grow? A Seven-Year Study of Villages in India." *Journal of Politics*, 69 (4): 941-56.

Kristjanson, Patricia, Krishna, Anirudh, Radeny, Maren, Kuan, Judith, Quilca, Gustavo, Sanchez-Urrelo, Alicia, and Leon-Velarde, C. 2007. "Poverty Dynamics and the Role of Livestock in the Peruvian Andes." *Agricultural Systems*, (94), 294-308.

Anirudh Krishna. 2007. "For Reducing Poverty Faster: Target Reasons before People." *World Development*, 35 (11): 1947-60.

Anirudh Krishna, Patricia Kristjanson, Judith Kuan, Gustavo Quilca, Maren Radeny, and Alicia Sanchez-Urrelo. 2006. "Fixing the Hole in the Bucket: Household Poverty Dynamics in Forty Communities of the Peruvian Andes." *Development and Change*, 37 (5), 997-1021.

Anirudh Krishna. 2006. "Poverty and Democratic Participation Reconsidered: Evidence from the Local Level in India." *Comparative Politics*, 38 (4), 439-58.

Anirudh Krishna. 2006. "Pathways Out of and Into Poverty in 36 Villages of Andhra Pradesh, India." *World Development*, 34 (2), 271-88.

Anirudh Krishna, Daniel Lumonya, Milissa Markiewicz, Firminus Mugumya, Agatha Kafuko, and Jonah Wegoye. 2006. "Escaping Poverty and Becoming Poor in 36 Villages of Central and Western Uganda." *Journal of Development Studies*, 42 (2), 346-70.

Anirudh Krishna, Mahesh Kapila, Mahendra Porwal, and Veerpal Singh. 2005. "Why Growth is Not Enough: Household Poverty Dynamics in Northeast Gujarat, India." *Journal of Development Studies*, 41 (7), 1163-92. (Received the Dudley Seers Annual Memorial Prize for best article in *Journal of Development Studies*.)

Anirudh Krishna. 2004. "Understanding, Measuring and Utilizing Social Capital: Clarifying Concepts and Presenting a Field Application from India." *Agricultural Systems*, 82, 291-305.

Norman Uphoff and Anirudh Krishna. 2004. "Civil Society and Public Sector Institutions: More than a Zero-Sum Relationship." *Public Administration and Development*, 24, 357-72.

Anirudh Krishna, Patricia Kristjanson, Maren Radeny, and Wilson Nindo. 2004. "Escaping Poverty and Becoming Poor in Twenty Kenyan Villages." *Journal of Human Development*, 5 (2), 211- 26.

Anirudh Krishna. 2004. "Escaping Poverty and Becoming Poor: Who Gains, Who Loses, and Why? People's Assessments of Stability and Change in 35 North Indian Villages." *World Development* 32 (1), 121-36.

Anirudh Krishna. 2003. "What is Happening to Caste? A View from Some North Indian Villages." *Journal of Asian Studies*, 62 (4), 1171-93.

Anirudh Krishna. 2003. "Partnerships between Local Governments and Community-Based Organizations: Exploring the Scope for Synergy." *Public Administration and Development*, 23 (4), 361-71.

Anirudh Krishna. 2002. "Enhancing Political Participation in Democracies: What is the Role of Social Capital?" *Comparative Political Studies*, 35 (4), 437-60. (Received Best Article Award, American Political Science Association, Comparative Democratization, 2003.)

Anirudh Krishna. 2001. "Moving from the Stock of Social Capital to the Flow of Benefits: The Role of Agency." *World Development*, 29 (6), 925-43, lead article.

Journal articles in the pipeline

Anirudh Krishna and Ankur Sarin. "Management Education in India: Avenue for Social Stratification or Social Mobility?" Submitted to *Development Policy Review*.

Anirudh Krishna and Gregory Schober. "The Gradient of Governance: Distance and Disenchantment in Rural India." Revised and resubmitted to *Journal of Development Studies*.

Anirudh Krishna. "Making it in India: Examining social mobility in three walks of life." Submitted to *Economic and Political Weekly*.

Other published articles

Anirudh Krishna, "The Mixed News on Poverty." *Current History*, January 2013 (by invitation). Later summarized in the *Wilson Quarterly*, Spring 2013.

Anirudh Krishna and Kripa Ananthpur. "Distance and Diseases: Spatial Health Disparities in Rural India." *Millennial Asia*, Inaugural Sage Issue, March 2013 (by invitation)

Anirudh Krishna. "Politics and Development at the Grassroots: Missing Links in the Institutional Chain." In Nicolas Van de Walle and Carol Lancaster, eds., *Oxford Handbook on the Politics of Development*, forthcoming.

Anirudh Krishna, "The Naya Netas: Informal Mediators of Government Services in Rural North India." In Melanie Cammett and Lauren Maclean, eds., *The Politics of Non-State Social Welfare Provision in the Global South*, Cornell University Press, forthcoming.

Anirudh Krishna, "The Resurgence of Poverty" (September 9, 2012) and "The Root of Poverty: Ruinous Health Care Costs" (October 26, 2012) at the online portal, *Ideas for India* (www.ideasforindia.in)

Anirudh Krishna. 2012. "Subjective and Objective Measures of Poverty: Utility and Pitfalls." *KfW-Development Research*, No. 3, March 28.

Anirudh Krishna. 2012. "Seasonal Livelihoods." In Stephen Devereaux, Rachel Sabates-Wheeler, and Richard Longhurst, eds., *Seasonality, Rural Livelihoods, and Development*. London, UK: Earthscan.

Anirudh Krishna and Devendra Bajpai. 2011. "Lineal Spread and Radial Dissipation: Experiencing Growth in Rural India, 1993-2005." *Economic and Political Weekly*, 46, September 17, pp. 44-51.

Anirudh Krishna. 2011. "Poverty Knowledge and Poverty Action in India." In Akhil Gupta and K. Sivaramakrishnan, eds., *The State in India after Liberalization: Inter-disciplinary Perspectives*. New York: Routledge

Anirudh Krishna. 2010. "Dealing with a Distant State: The Evolving Nature of Local Politics in India." In Niraja Gopal Jayal and Pratap Bhanu Mehta, eds., *Oxford Companion to Politics in India*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

Anirudh Krishna. 2009. "Subjective Assessments, Participatory Methods and Poverty Dynamics: The Stages of Progress Method." In Tony Addison, David Hulme, and Ravi Kanbur, eds., *Poverty Dynamics: Interdisciplinary Perspectives*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

Anirudh Krishna. 2009. "Are More People Becoming Vulnerable to Poverty? Evidence from Grassroots Investigations in Five Countries." In Boike Rehbein and Jan Nederveen Pieterse, eds., *Globalization and Emerging Societies*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Anirudh Krishna. 2009. "The Dynamics of Poverty: Why Don't "the Poor" Act Collectively?" In Joachim von Braun, Ruth Vargas-Hill, and Rajul Pandya-Lorch, eds., *The Poorest and Hungry: Assessments, Analyses, and Actions*. Washington, DC: International Food Policy Research Institute.

- Kripa Ananthpur and Anirudh Krishna. 2009. "Formal Perceptions of Informal Justice." In Amita Singh and Nasir Aslam Zahid, eds., *Strengthening Governance through Access to Justice*. New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt Ltd.
- Anirudh Krishna. 2008. "Introduction: Poor People and Democracy." In Anirudh Krishna, ed., *Poverty, Participation and Democracy: A Global Perspective*, Cambridge University Press.
- Anirudh Krishna. 2008. "Do Poor People Care Less for Democracy? Testing Individual-Level Assumptions with Individual-Level Data from India." In Anirudh Krishna, ed., *Poverty, Participation and Democracy: A Global Perspective*, Cambridge University Press.
- Anirudh Krishna and J.A. Booth. 2008. "Conclusion: Implications for Policy and Research." In Anirudh Krishna, ed., *Poverty, Participation and Democracy: A Global Perspective*, Cambridge University Press.
- Anirudh Krishna. 2008. "Social Capital and Economic Development." In Dario Castiglione, Jan van Deth and Guglielmo Wolleb, eds., *Handbook of Social Capital*, Oxford University Press.
- Anirudh Krishna and Eric Haglund. 2008. "Why do Some Countries Win More Olympic Medals? Lessons for Social Mobility and Poverty Reduction." *Economic and Political Weekly* 43: 143-51.
- Anirudh Krishna. 2007. "Poverty and Health: Defeating Poverty by Reducing Its Creation." *Development*, 50 (2), 50th Anniversary Special Issue, 63-69.
- Anirudh Krishna. 2007. "The Dynamics of Poverty: Why Don't "the Poor" Act Collectively?" *2020 Focus Brief on the World's Poor and Hungry People*. Washington, DC: IFPRI
- Anirudh Krishna. 2007. "Poverty Knowledge and Poverty Action in India." In Deepa Narayan and Patti Petesch, eds., *Unleashing the Economic and Social Mobility of the Poor*, Palgrave MacMillan.
- Anirudh Krishna. 2007. "Politics in the Middle." In Herbert Kitschelt and Steven Wilkinson, eds., *Patrons, Clients, and Politics*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Anirudh Krishna. 2007. "The Conundrum of Services: Why Services are Crucial for Making Service Provision Better." In Shantayanan Devarajan and Ingrid Widlund, eds., *The Politics of Service Delivery in Democracies: Better Access for the Poor*. Stockholm: Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
- Anirudh Krishna. 2007. "The Stages-of-Progress Methodology and Results from Five Countries." In Carolina Moser, ed., *Reducing Global Poverty: The Case for Asset Accumulation*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.

Anirudh Krishna. 2007. "Mobilizing Social Capital: Community Responses to Globalization." In Dennis Rondinelli and John Hefron, eds., *Globalization and Change in Asia*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Anirudh Krishna. 2006. "Reversal of Fortune: Why Preventing Poverty Beats Curing it." *Foreign Policy*, May/June.

Anirudh Krishna and Vijay Brihmadേശ. 2006. "What Does it Take to Become a Software Engineer? Educated Parents, Information Networks, and Upward Mobility in India." *Economic and Political Weekly*, Bombay, India, July 29.

Anirudh Krishna. 2005. "Are Villagers Ready for Decentralization?" In L.C. Jain, ed., *Decentralization and Local Governance*. New Delhi: Orient Longman.

Anirudh Krishna, Mahesh Kapila, Sharad Pathak, Mahendra Porwal, Kiranpal Singh, and Veerpal Singh. 2004. "Falling Into Poverty in Andhra Pradesh Villages: Why Poverty Avoidance Policies are Needed." *Economic and Political Weekly*, Bombay, India, July 17.

Anirudh Krishna. 2004. "Putting Social Capital to Work: Agency and Development." In Per Selle and Sanjeev Prakash (eds.), *Investigating Social Capital: Comparative Perspectives on Civil Society, Participation and Governance*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

Anirudh Krishna, Mahesh Kapila, Mahendra Porwal, and Veerpal Singh. 2003. "Falling Into Poverty in a High-Growth State: Escaping Poverty and Becoming Poor in Twenty Gujarat Villages." *Economic and Political Weekly*, Bombay, India, December 6.

Anirudh Krishna. 2003. "Falling Into Poverty: The Other Side of Poverty Reduction." *Economic and Political Weekly*, Bombay, India, February 8.

Anirudh Krishna. 2003. "Global Truths and Local Realities: Traditional Institutions in a Modern World." In Surjit Singh and Varsha Joshi, eds., *Institutions and Social Change*. New Delhi: Rawat Publications.

Anirudh Krishna and Norman Uphoff. 2002. "Mapping And Measuring Social Capital," in Christian Grootaert and Thierry van Bastelaer, eds., *The Role of Social Capital in Development: An Empirical Assessment*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Ruth Alsop, Anirudh Krishna, and Disa Sjoblom. 2001. "Inclusion and Local Elected Governments: The Panchayat Raj System in India," Social Development Papers No. 37, Environmentally and Socially Sustainable Development Network, The World Bank.

Anirudh Krishna. 2001. "Social Factors in Sustainable Land-Use Management." In Nico Heerink, Herman van Keulen & Marijke Kuiper (eds.) *Economic Policy and Sustainable Land Use in LDC: Recent Advances*

in Quantitative Analysis for Developing Countries. Heidelberg and New York: Physica-Verlag.

Anirudh Krishna. 2000. "Creating and Harnessing Social Capital." In Partha Dasgupta and Ismail Serageldin, eds., *Social Capital: A Multifaceted Perspective*. Washington, DC: The World Bank.

Anirudh Krishna and Elizabeth Shrader. 2000. "Cross-Cultural Measures of Social Capital: A Tool and Results from India and Panama." *Social Capital Initiative Working Paper No. 21*, Social Development Department, The World Bank, 2000. (Reprinted as "The Social Capital Assessment Tool: Design and Implementation" in Christian Grootaert and Thierry van Bastelaer, eds., *Understanding and Measuring Social Capital: A Multidisciplinary Tool for Practitioners*. Washington, DC: The World Bank, 2002.)

Anirudh Krishna. 1999. "Large-Scale Government Programmes: Watershed Development in Rajasthan, India." In Fiona Hinchcliffe, John Thompson, Jules Pretty, Irene Guijt, and Parmesh Shah, eds., *Fertile Ground: The Impacts of Participatory Watershed Management*. London, UK: Intermediate Technology Publications.

Anirudh Krishna and T.P. Ramarao. 1995. "Computerization of Land Records." In B.N. Yugandhar and P.S. Datta, eds., *Land Reforms in India, Volume 2*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

Book Reviews

"Rich Financial Lives of Poor People." Review of *Portfolios of the Poor: How the World's Poor Live on \$2 a Day*, by Daryl Collins, Jonathan Morduch, Stuart Rutherford, and Orlando Ruthven (Princeton University Press, 2009), *Science*, 326 (5960), 18 December 2009, 1634-5.

The Dubious Link: Civic Engagement and Democratization, by Ariel C. Armony (Stanford University Press, 2004), *Perspectives in Politics*, 3 (2), June 2005, 390-92.

Globalization and Nationalism: The Changing Balance in India's Economic Policy, 1950-2000, by Baldev Raj Nayar (Sage Publications, 2001), *Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics*, 40 (1), March 2002, 112-13.

Reviewer

National Science Foundation, Social Science Research Council, Economic and Social Research Council, DFID/UK, Cambridge University Press, Columbia University Press, Indiana University Press, Duke University Press, Oxford University Press, Routledge, Rowman and Littlefield, *Agriculture*, *American Journal of Political Science*, *American Political Science Review*, *American Sociological Review*, *Economy and Society*, *Ecosystems and Environment Journal*, *Asian Survey*, *Comparative Politics*, *Comparative Political Studies*, *Commonwealth and Comparative Politics*, *Development*

and Change, European Journal of Political Research, Journal of Asian Studies, Journal of Development Studies, Journal of Politics, Public Administration and Development, Public Administration Review, Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance, Review of Development Economics, Review of Income and Wealth, Science, Social Science Quarterly, Theory and Society, World Development, World Politics.

Invited Lectures, Conferences, and Seminars (last six years)

September 8-10, 2013. International workshop on “Living in Low-income Urban Settlements in an Era of Climate Change,” organized by the Brooks World Poverty Institute and the University of Manchester, UK (Plenary speaker and paper presenter).

August 2-3, 2013. International Conference on Law, Governance and Development (Right to Welfare), Azim Premji University, Bangalore, India (invited speaker)

March 14, 2013. Inaugural Duke-IIMU Research Presentation Series, Indian Institute of Management, Udaipur, India: “Which India will you be in? Depends on where you were born.”

December 12-13, 2012. International Policy Workshop on Managing Risk for Development in preparation for World Development Report 2014. World Bank and German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development, Berlin, Germany (invited speaker)

October 24, 2012. World View: Global Issues, Global Solutions. University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill (invited speaker)

October 10, 2012. The Manchester Poverty Masterclass: Stages of Progress and Poverty Dynamics, Brooks World Poverty Institute and the Institute for Development Policy and Management, University of Manchester, UK.

August 3, 2012. Keynote Speaker. China India Insights Conference, Yale School of Management, Yale University, New Haven

July 18, 2012. Aspiring Minds and Gurgaon Chamber of Commerce, India (public lecture)

July 6-8, 2012. Workshop on New Spatialities and Labour, Indira Gandhi Institute for Development Research and Institute for Human Development, Mumbai (invited speaker)

May 22, 2012. KfW Entwicklungsbank, Frankfurt, Germany (invited lecture)

May 21, 2012. Center for Area Studies, Freie Universitat, Berlin, Germany (invited lecture)

May 15, 2012. Center for Peace and Conflict Research, Uppsala, Sweden (invited lecture)

March 22-23, 2012. Conference on Migration, Informal Work, and Urban Poverty: Interdisciplinary Exploration, Institute for Social and Economic Change (ISEC), Bangalore, (invited speaker)

January 26, 2012. Uppsala Forum, Uppsala University, Sweden (public lecture)

October 26, 2011. Oak Institute Annual Lecture, Colby College, Waterville, ME (invited lecture)

September 22, 2011. Gillings School of Public Health, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC (invited lecture)

September 8, 2011. Poverty Reduction, Equity and Growth Network (PEGNet) Conference on Poor Countries, Poor People and the New Global Players, German Institute of Global and Area Studies, Hamburg, Germany (invited speaker)

May 26, 2011. Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA), Stockholm, Sweden (invited presentation)

May 16-28, 2011. Visiting Professor, Quality of Governance Institute, Gothenburg University, Sweden (two invited talks)

May 10, 2011. Keynote speaker. Equity in Health: Ensuring Access, Increasing Use. CORE Group Meeting, Baltimore, MD.

April 29-May 1, 2011. Urban India Conference, Yale University (invited speaker)

March 25-26, 2011. Workshop on Social Transformation: *Karmbhoomi, Sangharsh aur Sambhavnaayein*, Seva Mandir, Udaipur, India (invited speaker)

January 7, 2011. Workshop on Panchayat Extension to Scheduled Areas, Ministry of Rural Development, Government of India and Mohanlal Sukhadia University, Udaipur, India (invited speaker)

October 11-12, 2010. Overseas Development Institute, London, UK, Roundtable on asset inheritance and intergenerational transmission of poverty (paper presenter)

September 20, 2010. National Public Radio (invited to comment on the new census numbers that show rising poverty in the United States)

September 8-10, 2010. Chronic Poverty Research Centre, Manchester, UK, conference on "Ten Years of War against Poverty: What Have We Learned Since 2000 and What Should We Do, 2010-2020?" (paper presenter and panelist)

August 3, 2010. Institute of Rural Management, Anand, India (invited lecture)

July 20, 2010. Mohanlal Sukhadia University, Udaipur, India (invited lecture)

June 4-5, 2010: Johan Skytte International Development Manuscript Workshop, Uppsala University, Sweden (invited discussant).

June 1, 2010: Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex, UK (invited lecture)

April 30, 2010. Invited discussant. Social Impact Evaluation Workshop Columbia University and International Initiative for Impact Evaluation, New York

April 28, 2010. Jessica Roy Memorial Lecture, University of California, Santa Cruz.

March 9, 2010. Invited lecture: United States Agency for International Development (USAID), Washington DC.

March 8, 2010. Invited expert: "Poor People and Democracy." Workshop on Making USAID Democratic Governance Programs more Responsive to the Poor, United States Agency for International Development (USAID), Washington DC.

March 5, 2010. United Nations Challenge Program on Climate Change, Agriculture, and Food Security, Washington, DC.

November 16-17, 2009. Keynote speaker: Conference on Institutions, Behavior and the Escape from Persistent Poverty, Cornell University.

September 21, 2009. Indiana University (invited lecture)

June 19, 2009. Annual Harish Chandra Mathur Memorial Lecture, HCM Rajasthan Institute of Public Administration, Jaipur, India.

May 8-9, 2009. Harvard University. International Conference on the Politics of Non-State Welfare Provision

May 7, 2009. SAIS, Johns Hopkins University. "Building a Civic Literacy Index for India"

April 21, 2009. University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill (invited lecture)

April 14, 2009. University of North Carolina, Greensboro (invited lecture)

October 16, 2008. Yale University, South Asia Program (invited lecture)

May 25, 2008. University of Oslo, Norway (invited lecture)

May 05, 2008. Danish Institute for International Studies, Copenhagen (invited lecture)

March 27, 2008. Växjö University, Sweden (invited lecture)

February 22, 2008. Global Economic Governance, Oxford University, UK (invited lecture)

February 19, 2008. Quality of Governance Institute, Gothenburg University, Sweden (invited lecture)

February 01, 2008. Institute of Social Studies, The Hague, Netherlands (invited lecture)

December 15-16, 2007. Keynote speaker: International Conference on Information and Communication Technologies and Development (ICTD 2007), Bangalore, India

October 17-19, 2007. International Conference on Taking Action for the World's Poor and Hungry People, Beijing (invited lecture)

May 24-25, 2007. FDRI/Berkeley Conference on Indian Democracy, University of California, Berkeley

April 27, 2007. University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, Transnational Sociology Seminar (invited lecture)

April 25, 2007. International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, DC (invited lecture)

December 8, 2006. Inaugural Krishna Raj Memorial Lecture on Contemporary Issues in Health and Social Sciences, Mumbai

University and Department Responsibilities

Associate Dean for International Academic Programs, Sanford School of Public Policy, 2010-current.

Built two new programs:

(A) Academic Collaboration with the Indian Institute of Management, Udaipur (India), signed by the Sanford School in July 2012, acting on behalf of Duke University. Also involving ten NGOs, and supported by a budget of more than \$500,000, shared equally on both sides, this program promotes collaborative research projects; establishes a Summer School for future leaders in international development; and sponsors faculty and student exchanges. Five collaborative research projects have been approved for funding. The Summer School will commence operations in 2014 with a pilot program in the summer of 2013.

(B) India Summer Internships program, commenced in 2012 with nine students (graduate and undergraduate) and expanded in 2013 to 18 students, with connections to more than 20 civil society and other socially-oriented organizations in India, helps establish a framework for future programs in India.

Program Director, India: Global Semester Abroad (India/China), 2009-2013

Member, Title VI/ Mellon Center Partnership Committee, 2012-current

Member, Steering Committee, Duke Human Rights Center, 2006-2010

Co-Organizer: Conference on Poverty, Inequality, and the State. North Carolina Center for South Asia Studies, January 11-13, 2008.

Helped bid for and later organize the training program for officials of the Indian Administrative Service (2007-2009)

Co-Organizer (with Karen Remmer): Workshop on Poverty and Democracy, Duke University, February 17-18, 2006.

Member, International Affairs Committee, Duke University, 2000-2001 and 2001-2002

Co-Convener (with Nan Lin), Multi-Disciplinary Social Capital Workshop, Duke University, 2002-2003

Co-Convener (with Robert Keohane): Globalization and Equity Seminar series, Duke University, 2001-02

Ph.D. Admissions Committee, Sanford Institute for Public Policy, Duke University, 2006, 2008

MPP Admissions Committee, Sanford Institute for Public Policy, Duke University, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2005, 2009

Member Faculty Search Committees, Sanford Institute for Public Policy, Duke University, 2001, 2002, 2005, 2009

Member: Fulbright review board, 2002 and 2003

Faculty Associate and mentor, Hart Fellowship Program, 2003, 2004, and 2005, 2008, 2009, 2010

Member, Review Committee, Undergraduate Overseas Summer Research Awards, 2005

Policy Advice, Collaborative Research, and External Academic Engagements

International Food Policy Research Institute (2010-current):

Member of External Advisory Council for Evaluating the Impacts of Agricultural Development Programming on Gender Inequalities, Asset Disparities, and Rural Livelihoods.

Janalakshmi, Bangalore, India (2009-ongoing): Collaborative research on slum communities, migration, and microfinance.

BRAC, Bangladesh (2008). Collaborative evaluation of BRAC's program to asset the poorest people through transferring productive assets and imparting skills.

Adviser, International Livestock Research Institute and Government of Kenya, Livelihood Zones and Poverty Reduction, 2005-07

SEWA, India (2005): Identifying the Poorest and Targeting Development Benefits More Effectively

Adviser, United Nations Poverty Reduction Network, 2004-06

Seva Mandir, India (2004-06): Social Capital, Poverty and Democracy at the Grassroots: An examination of 71 village communities in Rajasthan.

External Reviewer: University of Georgia, Global Project on Nature, Wealth and Power, August 2004.

External Reviewer, Center for the Future State, Institute of Development Studies at the University of Sussex, UK, 2004

DISHA, Andhra Pradesh, India (2004): Poverty and Democracy: An examination in 35 communities.

CARE and CIP, Peru (2003-04): Examining Poverty Dynamics in 40 Communities of Cajamarca and Puno.

Makerere University, Uganda (2003-04): Household Poverty Dynamics in 36 Communities of Central and Western regions.

SARATHI, Gujarat, India (2003): Household Poverty Dynamics in 36 Communities.

World Bank (2003): Understanding and Measuring Empowerment

CHITRA, Rajasthan, India (2002): Developing and Testing the Stages-of-Progress Methodology in 35 villages of Rajasthan.

Editorial Board: *Public Administration and Development*, 2002-2005

ILRI, Kenya (2002): Household Poverty Dynamics in 20 Communities of Western Kenya

Member, Selection Committee, American Institute for Indian Studies, 2001-2003.

World Bank (2001-2002): Analyzing Partnerships between Local Governments and Civil Society Organizations

World Bank (2000): Organizing in Support of Community Driven Development

World Bank (1999): Investigating Inclusion and Exclusion with respect to Democratic Decentralization in India: Report on Research Conducted in Two States

UNDP (1998-1999): Civil Society Organizations And Development: Identifying and Learning From Best Practices

FAO (1999): Livelihood Security and Local Institutions: Learning From Experience

World Bank (1998-1999): Developing and Testing Instruments for Assessing Social Capital

World Bank (1994-1995): Public Sector Management and Participation

Save the Children Fund, U.K. (1991): Assisting Community Initiatives for Livelihood Security in Arid and Semi-Arid Regions.

Teaching

PPS 306S: Communities and Development: Social Capital, Entrepreneurship and External Assistance

PPS 314: The Politics of the Policy Process (A core class for the Masters in Public Policy Program)

PPS 329.06: Globalization and Poverty (seminar class)

PPS 196S/PPS264S: Understanding and Assisting Development in the Third World (A seminar class for advanced undergraduates and graduate students)

PPS 114: Political Analysis for Public Policy (A core class for undergraduates majoring in public policy)

PPS 198/199: Senior Honors Seminar

Independent Study Classes

Social Mobility and Access; Governance and Development; Political Organization and Political Participation; Public Administration and Human Rights; Routes to Collective Action; Globalization, Technology and Equity; Social Capital in Developing Countries; Globalization and Equal Opportunity; Poverty in North Carolina; Technology for Local Institutional Development

Thesis Advising

Seniors Honors Theses

Lekha Raghavendran (Social Mobility in Indian City Slums); Sarah Nolan (First-generation college-goers: What factors matter?); Adam Hosmer-Henner (Poverty Reduction in Ecuador and Peru); Suzanne Garland (Microcredit, Gender Relations, and Development).

Masters Theses

Alok Dubey (Improving the Quality of Education in Tribal Areas of India); My-Anh Ha (Social Protection and Pro-Poor Growth in Vietnam); Abhijit Ghorpade (Agrarian Crisis in Vidharba Region of Maharashtra, India);

Sharique Mashhadi (Intergenerational Social Mobility); Nathan Woiwode (Microfinance in East Kalimantan, Indonesia); Daniel B. Kobayashi (Getting more from Microfinance in Uganda); Sean Smith (Maximizing the Economic Gains of Expanding Access to Electricity in Tanzania); Curtis Palmer (Missing Connections in Nepal: Bridging the Gap between Customers, Companies and the National Regulator); Dana Vettel (How Should the United Nations World Food Program Partner with the Agriculture Industry?); Meri Poghosyan (Impact Evaluation of BRAC's Challenging the Frontiers of Poverty Reduction); Anita Sharma (Micro Health Insurance Programs in India); Franco Gamboa Rocabado (Civil Society and Educational Reform in Bolivia); Kenichi Fukumura (Community Organization and Community Forestry in Three Countries); Idrissa Kamara (Child Soldiers in West Africa); Hasmik Minasyan (Civil Society in Armenia); David Swanson (Healthcare in Ghana); Nicolas Perez (Migration and Development); Karen O'Donnell (Children and War in Africa); Ford O'Connell (Oil and War in the Middle East); Jennifer Nevin (Policy Analysis Capacity Building in Serbia), Boyu Ao (Decentralization and Poverty Reduction in China); Felicity Kolp (Operationalizing a Human Rights Strategy); Elaine Lai (Conservation and Poverty Reduction in Mexico); Marissa Archibald (Poverty Reduction in Trinidad); Jessica Campbell (Community-based Natural Resources Management in the Caribbean); Leandra Marin (Labor Organizing in Brazil and Argentina); Sridhar Sourirajan (Globalization and Offshore Outsourcing)

PhD Committees

Shana Starobin (Nicholas School of the Environment, Duke University); Johanna Soderstrom (Uppsala University, Sweden); Sonia Doloutskaya (Nicholas School of the Environment, Duke University); Aurelie Brunie (Department of Planning, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill).

Honors and Awards

Honorary Doctorate, Uppsala University, Sweden, January 2012.

Thomas Langford Lectureship Award, 2011, Duke University.

Overseas Development Institute and Chronic Poverty Research Centre, UK (£10,025): "Caste, inheritance patterns, and intergenerational transmission of poverty in rural North India."

Olaf Palme Visiting Professorship, 2007-08, Swedish Research Council.

Dudley Seers Annual Memorial Prize for "Why Growth is not Enough: Household Poverty Dynamics in Northeast Gujarat, India," *Journal of Development Studies*, 41 (7), 2005.

Best Article Award: American Political Science Association, Comparative Democratization Section, for "Enhancing Political Participation in

Democracies: What is the Role of Social Capital?" *Comparative Political Studies*, 35 (4), 2002.

Ford Foundation (\$89, 900): "Can We Bank Upon Social Capital?"

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (\$144,000; with Patricia Kristjanson): "Escaping Poverty and Becoming Poor in 40 communities of Peru"

Glaxo Smithkline Foundation (\$74,500): "Escaping Poverty and Becoming Poor in India and Uganda."

Common Fund, Duke University (\$11,200; with Nan Lin).

United States Agency for International Development (\$55,000; with Patricia Kristjanson): "Escaping Poverty and Becoming Poor in 20 communities of Western Kenya"

Sanford Institute, Duke University, Multi-Sector Public Policy Program (\$11,500); New Research Initiatives in the International Field, Office of the Vice Provost for International Affairs, Duke University, November 2001 (\$4,500); Arts and Sciences Research Council, Duke University (\$3,700); and Trent Memorial Foundation Fellowship, Duke University, May 2001 (\$3,000): "Tracing Household Poverty Dynamics in Rajasthan, India"

Janice N. and Milton J. Esman Award for Distinguished Scholarship, Department of Government, Cornell University, 2000.

World Bank Social Capital Initiative, 1998 (\$65,000; with Norman Uphoff): "Identifying and Assessing Social Capital in Rajasthan, India"

Olin Presidential Fellows, Cornell University, 1996-2000, award made in university-wide competition to four outstanding first-year graduate students each year by the Cornell Graduate School.

Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowship, a competitive Fulbright program exchange award for mid-career professionals, 1993-1994.

Kennedy Fellowship, Harvard University, 1980-1981.

President's Gold Medal in Economics, Delhi University, India, 1978-1980, for ranking first in graduating master's class.

Prior Professional Experience

(A) Indian Administrative Service, 1982-1996. Significant initiatives are mentioned briefly below.

Director, Department of Watershed Development (Rajasthan), 1991-1993: Set up the department in 1991 to deal with the scarcity of food, fodder and fuel-wood chronically faced in most rural areas. Helped set up over 100 Users Committees – elected community groups – which in

collaboration with the department's technical staffs drew up and implemented comprehensive five-year plans for resource management and development. Over three years, selected and supervised a multi-disciplinary staff of close to 2,000 full-time employees and an equal number of paraprofessionals, working in an area of 400,000 hectares, with annual funding worth \$18 million, provided jointly by the World Bank and the Government of India. This initiative received the Indian government's National Merit Certificate for Best Watershed Development.

Administrator, Municipal Corporation, Jaipur, 1990-1991: Helped organize citizen groups and technical specialists to formulate plans for participatory recycling and waste reduction and for mechanizing and privatizing waste disposal.

Collector and District Development Officer, Dungarpur, 1988-1990: Initiated processes that improved the speed and quality of response by the district administration to citizens' requests and public grievances. Formulated, managed and obtained funding for a community-based local project for afforesting wastelands spread out in small holdings operated by indigenous (tribal) people.

Deputy Secretary, Industries Department, 1987-1988: In collaboration with private sector export houses, set up the first Inland Container Freight Station in the state. Follow-up projects have been taken up since then.

Additional Commissioner, Command Area Development, 1986-1987: Led a project team that developed the first working model for computerizing land and tenancy records in India. The project was recognized as a national pilot project.

(B) Lecturer in Economics: Hindu College, Delhi University, August 1981 – June 1982